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#### STORMWATER MANAGEMENT REPORT

**FOR** 

#### PROPOSED MIXED USE DEVELOPMENT 176 & 182 BROADWAY SOMERVILLE, MA

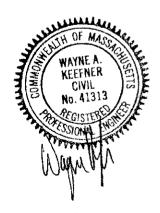
Prepared for:
Yihe Real Estate Holdings Limited
c/o Richard G. DiGirolamo, Esq.
424 Broadway, Somerville, MA 02145

Prepared by:

Design Consultants, Inc.

120 Middlesex Avenue, Suite 20 Somerville, Massachusetts 02145-1104

> Project 2012-125 October 16, 2013 REVISED January 27, 2014



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#### **INTRODUCTION**

Yihe Real Estate Holdings Limited proposes the development of the property at 176 & 182 Broadway in Somerville, MA. The site is zoned Central Business District (CBD). The existing parcels cover 11,819 square feet (0.27 acres). There is currently a three-story, wood framed building and a one-story concrete building on the subject site operating as a residential building and bakery, respectively. The remainder of the site is primarily paved with asphalt in fair condition.

#### **EXISTING CONDITION**

The runoff from the lot is one drainage area (subcatchment). (See Appendix C, Figure 1) The site is 100% impervious and slopes gently from the rear yard to the street. The wood framed building has downspouts that discharge to paved surfaces. The concrete block building has an internal roof drain that discharges to the sewer in Broadway. The paved areas in the rear of the buildings sheetflow through a driveway and alleyway to catch basins in Broadway that connect to the storm sewer. Aside from minor onsite infiltration through broken pavement, the entire site drains offsite without mitigation.

According to FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map Number 25017C0439E, with an effective date of June 4, 2010, the site is not located in a flood zone. (See Appendix A).

#### **SOILS**

The NRCS Web Soil Survey characterizes the soil at the site as entirely Urban Land and does not specify a Hydrologic Soil Group. (See Appendix B)

For calculation purposes, a Hydrologic Soils Group of C was used for all subsurface soils. Per the Massachusetts Stormwater Handbook, Table 2.3.3 1982 Rawls Rates, an infiltration rate of 0.17 in/hr has been used in the hydrologic model. A planned soil test will determine the groundwater elevation. The proposed storage and infiltration fields, described below, have been designed for minimal cover. If necessary, shallower storage chambers can be substituted to provide better separation to groundwater.

#### PROPOSED CONDITION

The proposed development includes the demolition of the existing buildings to accommodate a five-story building with ground level retails space and 19 residential units above. Parking is provided at grade and in the basement level of the building. The site is accessed by modifying an existing curb cut. A landscape area is proposed in the very rear of the site, adding approximately 1,000 square feet of pervious area.

The catchments in the proposed condition are very similar to the catchments in the existing condition. (See Appendix D, *Figure 2*)

#### **Drainage:**

Drainage calculations were conducted to evaluate peak discharges from the project site under the pre-development and post-development conditions (See Appendix E). As required under the City of Somerville's Stormwater Management Policy, peak discharges under post development conditions will be less than the pre-development conditions.

The proposed stormwater management system includes roof drains and an infiltration trench for detention and groundwater recharge of roof runoff that is collected internally and piped to the infiltration chambers. An overflow for the roof drains is provided inside the building and discharges to an existing connection in Broadway. The ramp down to the garage level is half covered by structure above. The uncovered half will be heated and runoff is collected by a trench drain located at the garage door. The trench drain will discharge to the existing connection in Broadway. The landscape area in the rear will drain to a depressed area provided between the proposed building and the rear property line. The access drive will continue to flow, uncollected, to Broadway, as it does in the existing condition. The building's basement footprint does not provide space within the subject property for installation of a drainage structure to capture this runoff.

#### 4:1 Infiltration/Inflow Removal:

The 4:1 I-I requirement stipulates that for every increased gallon of sewage flow per day, four gallons of stormwater are stored and infiltrated onsite. The volume of stormwater represents the required amount to be stored/infiltrated per year. Calculations for the 4:1 I-I requirement are provided as Appendix G of this report.

#### **HYDROLOGIC MODEL**

The hydrologic model used for this analysis is based upon the SCS Method. Both existing and proposed conditions are modeled for the 2-year, 10-year, 25-year, and 100-year storm events. The SCS Method allows for variable rainfall intensity throughout the storm duration, peaking near the middle of the Type III, 24-hour storm. The drainage area's time of concentration (t<sub>c</sub>), assumed to be six minutes for this site.

The designed on-site stormwater management system collects and infiltrates site runoff reducing off-site flows for all storm events.

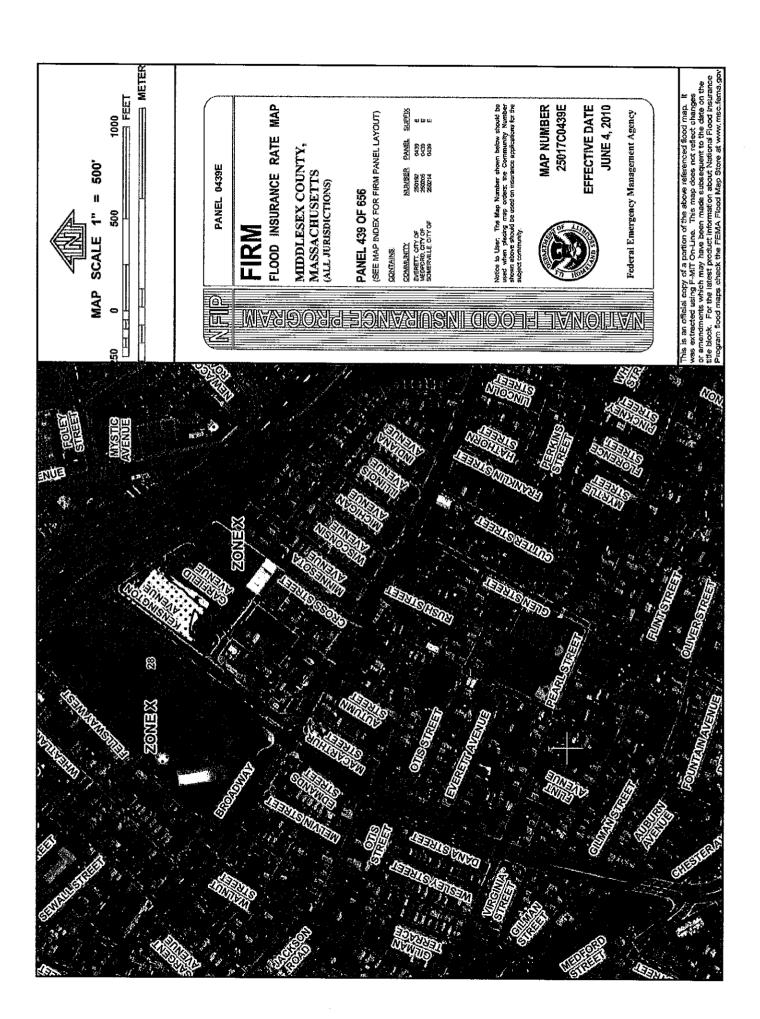
Table 1

2 Year	Pre	0.54	2,825
(3.10")	Post	0.43	1,889
10 Year	Pre	0.80	4,200
(4.50")	Post	0.68	3,190
25 Year	Pre	0.94	4,986
(5.30")	Post	0.82	3,948
100 Year	Pre	1.15	6,167
(6.50")	Post	1.04	5,096

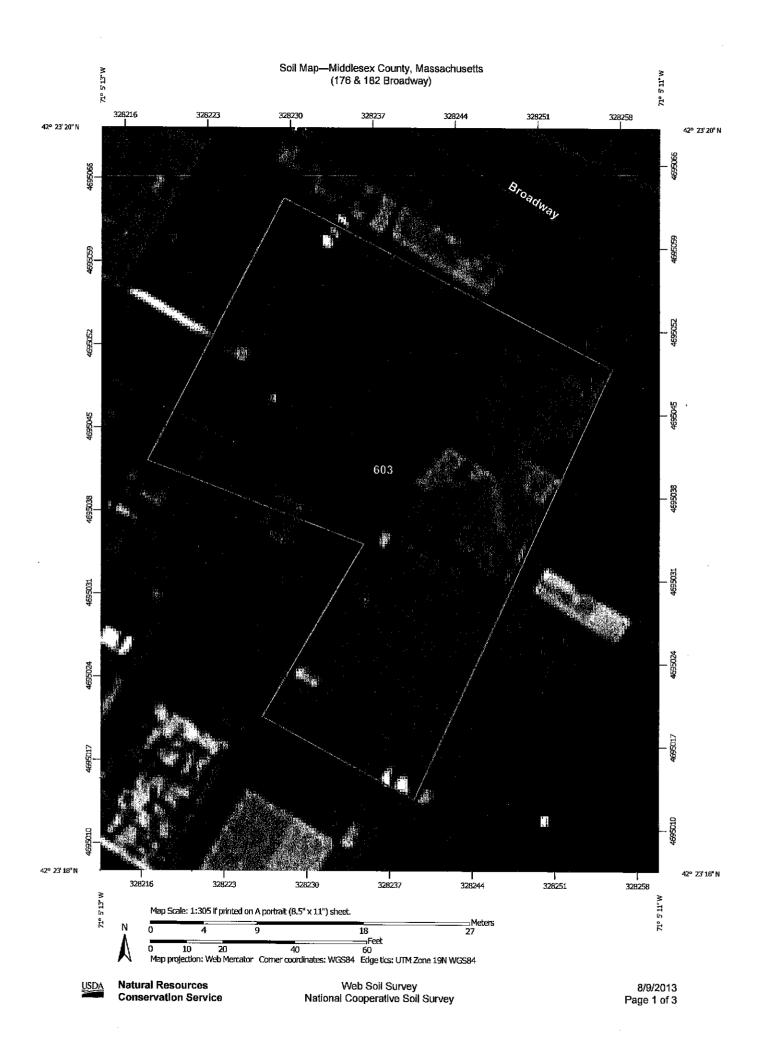
#### **CONCLUSION**

Based on DCI's analysis of the existing and proposed conditions, the proposed site condition meets the criteria set forth by the City of Somerville. Off-site runoff volume and peak flow rate for the 2, 10, 25 and 100-year storm events is decreased. If an illicit stormwater connection to the sanitary sewer is found, it will be eliminated and a new connection will be made to the appropriate storm sewer. The 4:1 I/I requirement will be met. DCI concludes that the proposed development at 176 & 182 Broadway, Somerville, MA adheres to all applicable stormwater management policies.

# Appendix A



# Appendix B



# MAP LEGEND

Spoil Area	Stony Spot	Very Stony Snot		Wet Spot	Other	Special Line Features	Water Features	Streams and Canals	Transportation	Rails	Interstate Highways	US Routes	Major Roads	Local Roads	puno	Aerial Photography									
(II)	Đ,	*	Ĵ.	<u> </u>	◁	#	Water	į.	Transp	‡	}	Ž.	Ŋ	Ņ	Background										
Area of Interest (AOI)	Area of Interest (AOI)		Soil Map Unit Polygons	Soil Map Unit Ines	Soil May Com Lines	Soll Map Unit Points	al Point Features	Diowout	Вопом Р.Т	Clay Spot	Closed Depression	Gravel Pit	Gravelly Spot	Landfill	Lava Flow	Marsh or swamp	Mine or Quarry	Miscellaneous Water	Perennial Water	Rock Outcrop	Saline Spot	Sandy Spot	Severely Eroded Spot	Sinkhole	Slide or Slip
Area of		Soils		1	1	₩.	Speci	9 1	X	Ж	<b>&gt;</b>	Æ	약 <sup></sup>	0	-	4	(K	0	0	>	+	* * *	0	٥	A

# MAP INFORMATION

The soil surveys that comprise your AOI were mapped at 1:25,000.

Warning: Soil Map may not be valid at this scale.

misunderstanding of the detail of mapping and accuracy of soil line placement. The maps do not show the small areas of contrasting Enlargement of maps beyond the scale of mapping can cause soils that could have been shown at a more detailed scale.

Please rely on the bar scale on each map sheet for map measurements. Source of Map: Natural Resources Conservation Service Web Soil Survey URL: http://websoilsurvey.nrcs.usda.gov Web Mercator (EPSG:3857) Coordinate System:

Albers equal-area conic projection, should be used if more accurate distance and area. A projection that preserves area, such as the Maps from the Web Soil Survey are based on the Web Mercator projection, which preserves direction and shape but distorts calculations of distance or area are required. This product is generated from the USDA-NRCS certified data as of the version date(s) listed below.

Soil Survey Area: Middlesex County, Massachusetts Survey Area Data: Version 12, Feb 26, 2010

Soil map units are labeled (as space allows) for map scales 1:50,000 or larger. Date(s) aerial images were photographed: Mar 30, 2011-May 1,

compiled and digitized probably differs from the background imagery displayed on these maps. As a result, some minor shifting The orthophoto or other base map on which the soil lines were of map unit boundaries may be evident.

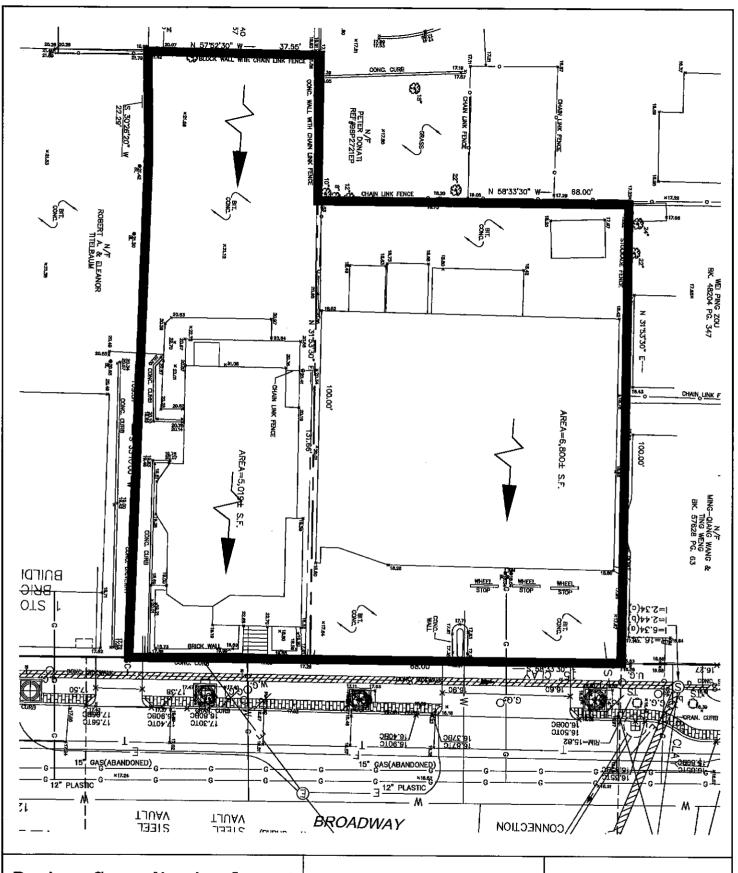
Sodic Spot

Ø

# **Map Unit Legend**

	Middlesex County, Ma	assachusetts (MA017)	
Map Unit Symbol	Map Unit Name	Acres In AOI	Percent of AOI
603	Urban land, wet substratum	0,2	100.0%
Totals for Area of Interest		0.2	 100.0%

# Appendix C



# Design Consultants, Inc.

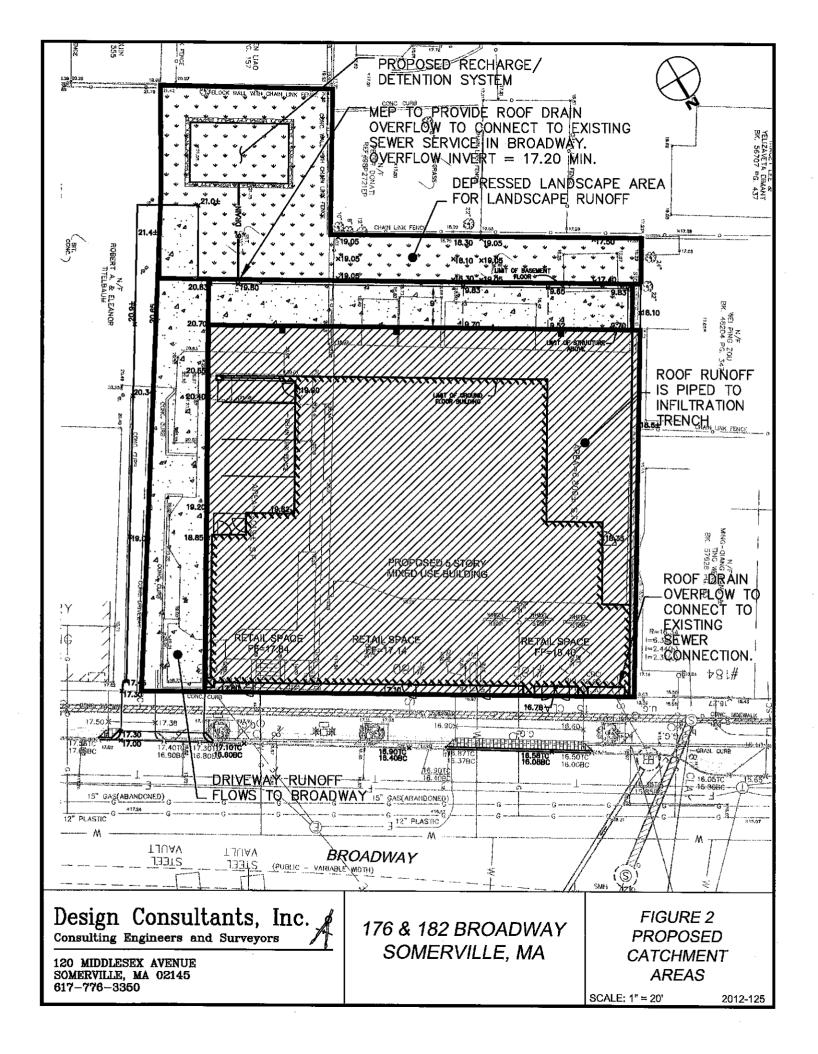
Consulting Engineers and Surveyors

120 MIDDLESEX AVENUE SOMERVILLE, MA 02145 617-776-3350 176 & 182 BROADWAY SOMERVILLE, MA FIGURE 1 EXISTING CATCHMENT AREAS

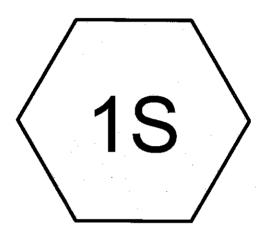
SCALE: 1" = 20'

2012-125

# Appendix D



# Appendix E



Existing









P:\2012 Projects\2012-125-182 Broadway Somerville\\_Drainage\ 2012-125 EX

12-125 Existing Type III 24-hr 2-Year Rainfall=3.10"

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Page 2

Time span=0.00-30.00 hrs, dt=0.30 hrs, 101 points
Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS
Reach routing by Stor-Ind+Trans method - Pond routing by Stor-Ind method

Subcatchment 1S: Existing

Runoff Area=11,819 sf 100.00% Impervious Runoff Depth=2.87" Tc=6.0 min CN=98 Runoff=0.54 cfs 2,825 cf

Total Runoff Area = 11,819 sf Runoff Volume = 2,825 cf Average Runoff Depth = 2.87" 0.00% Pervious = 0 sf 100.00% Impervious = 11,819 sf

P:\2012 Projects\2012-125-182 Broadway Somerville\ Drainage\ 2012-125 EX

12-125 Existing Type III 24-hr 2-Year Rainfall=3.10"

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#### **Summary for Subcatchment 1S: Existing**

Runoff

0.54 cfs @ 12.05 hrs, Volume=

2,825 cf, Depth= 2.87"

Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Time Span= 0.00-30.00 hrs, dt= 0.30 hrs Type III 24-hr 2-Year Rainfall=3.10"

	A	rea (sf)	CN [	Description				
		11,819	98 F	<sup>o</sup> aved park	ing, HSG C	•	<del>.</del>	<del></del>
		11,819		100.00% Im	npervious A	rea		
_	Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)		Capacity (cfs)	Description		
-	6.0			,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	•	Direct Entry.	<del></del>	· ****

P:\2012 Projects\2012-125-182 Broadway Somerville\\_Drainage\

12-125 Existing

2012-125 EX

Type III 24-hr 10-Year Rainfall=4.50"

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Time span=0.00-30.00 hrs, dt=0.30 hrs, 101 points
Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS
Reach routing by Stor-Ind+Trans method - Pond routing by Stor-Ind method

Subcatchment 1S: Existing

Runoff Area=11,819 sf 100.00% Impervious Runoff Depth=4.26" Tc=6.0 min CN=98 Runoff=0.80 cfs 4,200 cf

Total Runoff Area = 11,819 sf Runoff Volume = 4,200 cf Average Runoff Depth = 4.26" 0.00% Pervious = 0 sf 100.00% Impervious = 11,819 sf P:\2012 Projects\2012-125-182 Broadway Somerville\\_Drainage\ 2012-125 EX

12-125 Existing Type III 24-hr 25-Year Rainfall=5.30"

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Time span=0.00-30.00 hrs, dt=0.30 hrs, 101 points Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS Reach routing by Stor-Ind+Trans method - Pond routing by Stor-Ind method

Subcatchment 1S: Existing

Runoff Area=11,819 sf 100.00% Impervious Runoff Depth=5.06" Tc=6.0 min CN=98 Runoff=0.94 cfs 4,986 cf

Total Runoff Area = 11,819 sf Runoff Volume = 4,986 cf Average Runoff Depth = 5.06" 0.00% Pervious = 0 sf 100.00% Impervious = 11,819 sf

P:\2012 Projects\2012-125-182 Broadway Somerville\\_Drainage\

12-125 Existing

2012-125 EX

Type III 24-hr 100-Year Rainfall=6.50"

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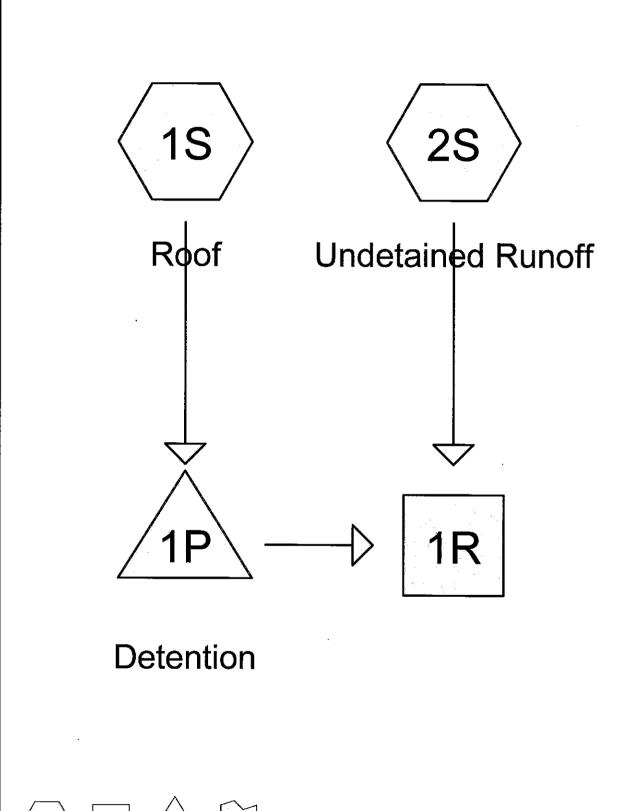
Page 3

Time span=0.00-30.00 hrs, dt=0.30 hrs, 101 points
Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS
Reach routing by Stor-Ind+Trans method - Pond routing by Stor-Ind method

Subcatchment 1S: Existing

Runoff Area=11,819 sf 100.00% Impervious Runoff Depth=6.26" Tc=6.0 min CN=98 Runoff=1.15 cfs 6,167 cf

Total Runoff Area = 11,819 sf Runoff Volume = 6,167 cf Average Runoff Depth = 6.26" 0.00% Pervious = 0 sf 100.00% Impervious = 11,819 sf











Type III 24-hr 2-Year Rainfall=3.10" Printed 1/27/2014

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Page 2

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#### **Summary for Subcatchment 1S: Roof**

Runoff

0.35 cfs @ 12.05 hrs, Volume=

1,797 cf. Depth= 2.87"

Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Time Span= 0.00-30.00 hrs, dt= 0.30 hrs Type III 24-hr 2-Year Rainfall=3.10"

_	Α	rea (sf)	CN [	Description			
_		7,518	98 F	Roofs, HSC	C		
		7,518	1	00.00% In	npervious A	rea	<u> </u>
_	Tc _(min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Capacity (cfs)	Description	
	6.0					Direct Entry.	

#### Summary for Subcatchment 2S: Undetained Runoff

Runoff

0.11 cfs @ 12.08 hrs, Volume=

549 cf, Depth= 1.53"

Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Time Span= 0.00-30.00 hrs, dt= 0.30 hrs Type III 24-hr 2-Year Rainfall=3.10"

A	rea (sf)	CN	Description			
•	1,115	98	<sup>D</sup> aved park	ing, HSG C	7	
	957	98	<sup>⊃</sup> aved park	ing, HSG C	;	
	2,238	69	50-75% Gra	ass cover, I	Fair, HSG B	
	4,310	83	Neighted A	verage		
	2,238	;	51.93% Pei	າvious Area		
	2,072	•	48.07% Imp	ervious Ar	ea	
Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	•	Capacity (cfs)	Description	
6.0					Direct Entry,	

#### **Summary for Reach 1R:**

Inflow Area =

11,828 sf, 81.08% Impervious, Inflow Depth = 1.92" for 2-Year event

Inflow

0.43 cfs @ 12.09 hrs, Volume=

1,889 cf

Outflow

0.43 cfs @ 12.09 hrs. Volume=

1,889 cf, Atten= 0%, Lag= 0.0 min

Routing by Stor-Ind+Trans method, Time Span= 0.00-30.00 hrs, dt= 0.30 hrs

#### **Summary for Pond 1P: Detention**

7,518 sf,100.00% Impervious,	Inflow Depth = 2.87" for 2-Year event
0.35 cfs @ 12.05 hrs, Volume=	1,797 cf
0.32 cfs @ 12.10 hrs, Volume=	1,476 cf, Atten= 9%, Lag= 3.0 min
0.00 cfs @ 3.00 hrs, Volume=	136 cf
0.31 cfs @ 12.10 hrs, Volume≔	1,340 cf
	0.35 cfs @ 12.05 hrs, Volume= 0.32 cfs @ 12.10 hrs, Volume= 0.00 cfs @ 3.00 hrs, Volume=

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Routing by Stor-Ind method, Time Span= 0.00-30.00 hrs, dt= 0.30 hrs Peak Elev= 17.54' @ 12.10 hrs Surf.Area= 347 sf Storage= 394 cf

Plug-Flow detention time= 144.0 min calculated for 1,476 cf (82% of inflow) Center-of-Mass det. time= 72.2 min (829.1 - 756.9)

<u>Volume</u>	Invert	Avail.Storage	Storage Description
#1A	15.46'	253 cf	14.83'W x 23.36'L x 2.33'H Field A
			809 cf Overall - 177 cf Embedded = 632 cf x 40.0% Voids
#2A	15.96'	177 cf	StormTech SC-310 x 12 Inside #1
		•	Effective Size= 28.9"W x 16.0"H => 2.07 sf x 7.12'L = 14.7 cf
			Overall Size= 34.0"W x 16.0"H x 7.56'L with 0.44' Overlap
	•	430 cf	Total Available Storage

Storage Group A created with Chamber Wizard

Device	Routing	Invert	Outlet Devices
#1	Discarded	15.46'	0.170 in/hr Exfiltration over Surface area
#2	Primary	17.20'	8.0" Round Outlet
			L= 30.0' CPP, square edge headwall, Ke= 0.500
			Inlet / Outlet Invert= 17.20' / 16.90' S= 0.0100 '/' Cc= 0.900
			n= 0.013 Corrugated PE, smooth interior

**Discarded OutFlow** Max=0.00 cfs @ 3.00 hrs HW=15.48' (Free Discharge)

1=Exfiltration (Exfiltration Controls 0.00 cfs)

Primary OutFlow Max=0.29 cfs @ 12.10 hrs HW=17.52' (Free Discharge) —2=Outlet (Barrel Controls 0.29 cfs @ 2.57 fps)

2012-125 Proposed

Proposed
Type III 24-hr 2-Year Rainfall=3.10"
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Page 1

Time span=0.00-30.00 hrs, dt=0.30 hrs, 101 points
Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS
Reach routing by Stor-Ind+Trans method - Pond routing by Stor-Ind method

Subcatchment 1S: Roof

Runoff Area=7,518 sf 100.00% Impervious Runoff Depth=2.87" Tc=6.0 min CN=98 Runoff=0.35 cfs 1,797 cf

Subcatchment 2S: Undetained Runoff

Runoff Area=4,310 sf 48.07% Impervious Runoff Depth=1.53"

Tc=6.0 min CN=83 Runoff=0.11 cfs 549 cf

Reach 1R:

Inflow=0.43 cfs 1,889 cf Outflow=0.43 cfs 1,889 cf

Pond 1P: Detention

Peak Elev=17.54' Storage=394 cf Inflow=0.35 cfs 1,797 cf Discarded=0.00 cfs 136 cf Primary=0.31 cfs 1,340 cf Outflow=0.32 cfs 1,476 cf

Total Runoff Area = 11,828 sf Runoff Volume = 2,345 cf Average Runoff Depth = 2.38" 18.92% Pervious = 2,238 sf 81.08% Impervious = 9,590 sf

Proposed

2012-125 Proposed

Type III 24-hr 10-Year Rainfall=4.50"

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Time span=0.00-30.00 hrs, dt=0.30 hrs, 101 points
Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS
Reach routing by Stor-Ind+Trans method - Pond routing by Stor-Ind method

Subcatchment 1S: Roof

Runoff Area=7,518 sf 100.00% Impervious Runoff Depth=4.26"

Tc=6.0 min CN=98 Runoff=0.51 cfs 2,671 cf

Subcatchment 2S: Undetained Runoff

Runoff Area=4,310 sf 48.07% Impervious Runoff Depth=2.73"

Tc=6.0 min CN=83 Runoff=0.20 cfs 979 cf

Reach 1R:

Inflow=0.68 cfs 3,190 cf Outflow=0.68 cfs 3,190 cf

Pond 1P: Detention

Peak Elev=17.63' Storage=407 cf Inflow=0.51 cfs 2,671 cf

Discarded=0.00 cfs 140 cf Primary=0.48 cfs 2,211 cf Outflow=0.48 cfs 2,351 cf

Total Runoff Area = 11,828 sf Runoff Volume = 3,650 cf Average Runoff Depth = 3.70" 18.92% Pervious = 2,238 sf 81.08% Impervious = 9,590 sf

Proposed

Type III 24-hr 25-Year Rainfall=5.30" Printed 1/27/2014

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Time span=0.00-30.00 hrs, dt=0.30 hrs, 101 points
Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS
Reach routing by Stor-Ind+Trans method - Pond routing by Stor-Ind method

Subcatchment 1S: Roof

2012-125 Proposed

Runoff Area=7,518 sf 100.00% Impervious Runoff Depth=5.06"

Tc=6.0 min CN=98 Runoff=0.60 cfs 3,172 cf

Subcatchment 2S: Undetained Runoff

'Runoff Area=4,310 sf 48.07% Impervious Runoff Depth=3.45"

Tc=6.0 min CN=83 Runoff=0.26 cfs 1.238 cf

Reach 1R:

Inflow=0.82 cfs 3,948 cf Outflow=0.82 cfs 3,948 cf

Pond 1P: Detention

Peak Elev=17.68' Storage=413 cf Inflow=0.60 cfs 3,172 cf

Discarded=0.00 cfs 141 cf Primary=0.57 cfs 2,710 cf Outflow=0.57 cfs 2,851 cf

Total Runoff Area = 11,828 sf Runoff Volume = 4,410 cf Average Runoff Depth = 4.47" 18.92% Pervious = 2,238 sf 81.08% Impervious = 9.590 sf 2012-125 Proposed

Proposed Type III 24-hr 100-Year Rainfall=6.50" Printed 1/27/2014

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Page 4

Time span=0.00-30.00 hrs, dt=0.30 hrs, 101 points Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS Reach routing by Stor-Ind+Trans method - Pond routing by Stor-Ind method

Subcatchment 1S: Roof

Runoff Area=7,518 sf 100.00% Impervious Runoff Depth=6.26" Tc=6.0 min CN=98 Runoff=0.73 cfs 3,923 cf

Subcatchment 2S: Undetained Runoff

Runoff Area=4,310 sf 48.07% Impervious Runoff Depth=4.56" Tc=6.0 min CN=83 Runoff=0.34 cfs 1,637 cf

Reach 1R:

Inflow=1.04 cfs 5,096 cf Outflow=1.04 cfs 5.096 cf

**Pond 1P: Detention** 

Peak Elev=17.75' Storage=423 cf Inflow=0.73 cfs 3,923 cf Discarded=0.00 cfs 143 cf Primary=0.70 cfs 3,459 cf Outflow=0.70 cfs 3,602 cf

Total Runoff Area = 11,828 sf Runoff Volume = 5,560 cf Average Runoff Depth = 5.64" 18.92% Pervious = 2,238 sf 81.08% Impervious = 9,590 sf

# Appendix F

#### I. INTRODUCTION

The following sewerage calculations are based upon 310 CMR 15.203, 314 CMR 7.15 and architectural floor plans provided by Khalsa Design, Inc.

#### II. CALCULATIONS

Number of Bedrooms	38
Average Daily Flow (110 gal/day/bedroom)	4,180 gal/day
Bakery – square feet (300gpd/1,000sf)	405 gal/day
Total	4,585 gal/day
Peaking Factor	5.5
Total Peak Flow	17.5 gal/min
Slope	0.020
Pipe Size	6"

#### III. DESIGN

PVC pipe (Manning's roughness coefficient = 0.011) at the calculated slope and diameter is adequate for flows of 385 gal/min and less (see attached nomograph). The proposed design falls within acceptable limits.

#### IV. CONCLUSION

Six-inch (6") PVC, SDR 35, ASTM D3034 is proposed for the sewer line.

# Appendix G

#### I. INTRODUCTION

The following infiltration/inflow removal calculations are based upon 310 CMR 15.203, the sewer calculations presented above, and the storm drainage calculations summarized in Table I. The City of Somerville requires that infiltration/inflow removal of four times the proposed additional average daily sewer flow must be provided by the project.

#### II. CALCULATIONS

Existing Average Daily Sewer Flow	4 x 110gpd/bed = 440gpd 3,711sf x 300gpd/1000sf = 1,113gpd Total = 1,553 gpd
Proposed Average Daily Sewer Flow	38 x 110gpd/bed = 4,180gpd 1,350sf x 300gpd/1000sf = 405gpd Total = 4,585
Additional Average Daily Flow	3,032gpd
Four Times Additional Average Daily Flow	12,128gpd = 0.02cfs

#### III. REMOVAL

The required 0.02 cfs of infiltration/ inflow will be removed from the combined sewer system by peak flow reduction in the storm drainage from the site. Subtraction of the proposed flow rates from the existing flow rates given in Table 1 indicates flow reductions of 0.11 cfs, 0.12 cfs, 0.12 cfs, and 0.11 cfs for the 2 yr., 10yr., 25 yr., and 100 yr. Storms respectively. All of these flow reductions exceed the required removal of 0.02 cfs.

#### IV. CONCLUSION

Because the storm drainage flow reductions provided by the project exceed the required infiltration/inflow removal rate we conclude that the proposed design meets and exceeds the requirement for infiltration/inflow removal.

# **Appendix H**

# DOMESTIC WATER DEMAND CALCULATIONS AND PIPE SIZING

DESCRIPTION OF FACILITY: Mixed Use - 19 Units Res. + Bakery Architectural Reference Plans: Khalsa Floor Plans, 5-8-13
34   BATHTUBS (W/WO SHOWERHEAD)   2   68   68     3   SHOWER STALLS (SINGLE HEAD)   2   6   6     19   DISHWASHER (DOMESTIC)   2   38   38     19   KITCHEN SINKS (RESIDENTIAL)   2   38   38     2   KITCHEN SINKS (COMMERCIAL)   6   12   12     60   LAVATORIES   1   60   60     19   WASHING MACHINE/LAUNDRY TRAY   2   0   38     0   URINALS (FLUSH VALVE TYPE)   6   N/A   0     41   WATER CLOSETS (TANK TYPE)   1   N/A   41     0   WATER CLOSETS (FLUSH VALVE TYPE)   12   N/A   0     2   HOSE FAUCET/SILL COCK/HOSE BIBBS   2   N/A   4     0   OTHER   0   0   0     adding HOT & COLD values yields   FIXTURE UNITS: 527   = 222   + 305     SELECT PROPER DEMAND FACTOR FROM TBL 2 (SEE BELOW)   0.35
3 SHOWER STALLS (SINGLE HEAD) 2 6 6 19 DISHWASHER (DOMESTIC) 2 38 38 19 KITCHEN SINKS (RESIDENTIAL) 2 38 38 2 KITCHEN SINKS (COMMERCIAL) 6 12 12 60 LAVATORIES 1 60 60 19 WASHING MACHINE/LAUNDRY TRAY 2 0 38 0 URINALS (FLUSH VALVE TYPE) 6 N/A 0 41 WATER CLOSETS (TANK TYPE) 1 N/A 41 0 WATER CLOSETS (FLUSH VALVE TYPE) 2 HOSE FAUCET/SILL COCK/HOSE BIBBS 2 N/A 4 0 OTHER 0 O 0 adding HOT & COLD values yields FIXTURE UNITS: 527 = 222 + 305 SELECT PROPER DEMAND FACTOR FROM TBL 2 (SEE BELOW) 0.35
19         DISHWASHER (DOMESTIC)         2         38         38           19         KITCHEN SINKS (RESIDENTIAL)         2         38         38           2         KITCHEN SINKS (COMMERCIAL)         6         12         12           60         LAVATORIES         1         60         60           19         WASHING MACHINE/LAUNDRY TRAY         2         0         38           0         URINALS (FLUSH VALVE TYPE)         6         N/A         0           41         WATER CLOSETS (TANK TYPE)         1         N/A         41           0         WATER CLOSETS (FLUSH VALVE TYPE)         12         N/A         0           2         HOSE FAUCET/SILL COCK/HOSE BIBBS         2         N/A         4           0         OTHER         0         0         0           adding HOT & COLD values yields         FIXTURE UNITS: 527         =         222         +         305           SELECT PROPER DEMAND FACTOR FROM TBL 2 (SEE BELOW)         0.35
19 KITCHEN SINKS (RESIDENTIAL) 2 38 38 2 KITCHEN SINKS (COMMERCIAL) 60 LAVATORIES 1 60 60 19 WASHING MACHINE/LAUNDRY TRAY 2 0 38 0 URINALS (FLUSH VALVE TYPE) 6 N/A 0 41 WATER CLOSETS (TANK TYPE) 1 N/A 41 0 WATER CLOSETS (FLUSH VALVE TYPE) 1 1 N/A 0 2 HOSE FAUCET/SILL COCK/HOSE BIBBS 2 N/A 4 0 OTHER 0 0 0 0 adding HOT & COLD values yields FIXTURE UNITS: 527 = 222 + 305 SELECT PROPER DEMAND FACTOR FROM TBL 2 (SEE BELOW) 0.35
2       KITCHEN SINKS (COMMERCIAL)       6       12       12         60       LAVATORIES       1       60       60         19       WASHING MACHINE/LAUNDRY TRAY       2       0       38         0       URINALS (FLUSH VALVE TYPE)       6       N/A       0         41       WATER CLOSETS (TANK TYPE)       1       N/A       41         0       WATER CLOSETS (FLUSH VALVE TYPE)       12       N/A       0         2       HOSE FAUCET/SILL COCK/HOSE BIBBS       2       N/A       4         0       OTHER       0       0       0         adding HOT & COLD values yields       FIXTURE UNITS: 527       =       222       +       305         SELECT PROPER DEMAND FACTOR FROM TBL 2 (SEE BELOW)       0.35
60 LAVATORIES  1 60 60  19 WASHING MACHINE/LAUNDRY TRAY  2 0 38  0 URINALS (FLUSH VALVE TYPE)  6 N/A 0  41 WATER CLOSETS (TANK TYPE)  1 N/A 41  0 WATER CLOSETS (FLUSH VALVE TYPE)  12 N/A 0  2 HOSE FAUCET/SILL COCK/HOSE BIBBS  2 N/A 4  0 OTHER  0 0 0  adding HOT & COLD values yields FIXTURE UNITS: 527 = 222 + 305  SELECT PROPER DEMAND FACTOR FROM TBL 2 (SEE BELOW) 0.35
19 WASHING MACHINE/LAUNDRY TRAY 2 0 38  0 URINALS (FLUSH VALVE TYPE) 6 N/A 0  41 WATER CLOSETS (TANK TYPE) 1 N/A 41  0 WATER CLOSETS (FLUSH VALVE TYPE) 12 N/A 0  2 HOSE FAUCET/SILL COCK/HOSE BIBBS 2 N/A 4  0 OTHER 0 0 0  adding HOT & COLD values yields FIXTURE UNITS: 527 = 222 + 305  SELECT PROPER DEMAND FACTOR FROM TBL 2 (SEE BELOW) 0.35
0         URINALS (FLUSH VALVE TYPE)         6         N/A         0           41         WATER CLOSETS (TANK TYPE)         1         N/A         41           0         WATER CLOSETS (FLUSH VALVE TYPE)         12         N/A         0           2         HOSE FAUCET/SILL COCK/HOSE BIBBS         2         N/A         4           0         OTHER         0         0         0           adding HOT & COLD values yields         FIXTURE UNITS: 527         = 222         + 305           SELECT PROPER DEMAND FACTOR FROM TBL 2 (SEE BELOW)         0.35
41 WATER CLOSETS (TANK TYPE)  1 N/A 41  0 WATER CLOSETS (FLUSH VALVE TYPE)  12 N/A 0  2 HOSE FAUCET/SILL COCK/HOSE BIBBS  2 N/A 4  0 OTHER  0 O 0 0  adding HOT & COLD values yields FIXTURE UNITS: 527 = 222 + 305  SELECT PROPER DEMAND FACTOR FROM TBL 2 (SEE BELOW) 0.35
0 WATER CLOSETS (FLUSH VALVE TYPE)  12 N/A  0 HOSE FAUCET/SILL COCK/HOSE BIBBS  2 N/A  4  0 OTHER  0 0 0  adding HOT & COLD values yields  FIXTURE UNITS: 527 = 222 + 305  SELECT PROPER DEMAND FACTOR FROM TBL 2 (SEE BELOW)  0.35
2 HOSE FAUCET/SILL COCK/HOSE BIBBS 2 N/A 4  0 OTHER 0 0 0 0  adding HOT & COLD values yields FIXTURE UNITS: 527 = 222 + 305  SELECT PROPER DEMAND FACTOR FROM TBL 2 (SEE BELOW) 0.35
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adding HOT & COLD values yields FIXTURE UNITS: 527 = 222 + 305  SELECT PROPER DEMAND FACTOR FROM TBL 2 (SEE BELOW) 0.35
SELECT PROPER DEMAND FACTOR FROM TBL 2 (SEE BELOW) 0.35
MULTIPLY TOTAL DEMAND FLOTOR (FDOLUTE)
MULTIPLY TOTAL x DEMAND FACTOR (FROM TABLE 2) <u>527</u> x <u>0.35</u> = <u>184.5</u>
A CAPACITY VALUE OF <u>184.5</u> WOULD REQUIRE A WATER SERVICE SIZE OF
(SEE TABLE 3 BELOW)
TABLE 2 TABLE 3
OCCUPANCY USE DEMAND FACTOR SERVICE PIPE SIZE CAPACITY VALUE
RES. 1 OR 2 FAMILY       0.50       3/4 " NOT RECOMMENDED         MULTI-RESIDENTIAL       0.35       1 " 9.1 TO 16.5
MULTI-RESIDENTIAL 0.35 1 " 9.1 TO 16.5 HOTEL 0.70 1 1/2 " 16.6 TO 55.0
BUS. GENERAL 0.25 2 " 55.1 TO 107.499
RESTAURANT/CAFÉ 0.70 4 " 107.5 TO 700  Note: Calculations based upon Mass. Plumbing Codes (248 CMR 10.14)

Note: Calculations are preliminary, to be confirmed by Registered MEP Engineer.